



## Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: Flo-Perm Diesel Exhaust Fluid

SDS ID: 87001

### Section 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Material Name**

Flo-Perm Diesel Exhaust Fluid

**Product Code**

FPAUS322X

**Synonyms**

None available.

**Product Use**

Diesel Exhaust Fluid. If this product is used in combination with other products, refer to the Safety Data Sheet for those products.

**Restrictions on Use**

None known.

**MANUFACTURER**

Vulsay Industries Ltd  
35 Regan Road  
Brampton, Ontario, Canada  
L7A 1B2

Phone: 1-905-846-2200

Emergency Phone #: 1-800-468-1760

**Issue Date**

March 20, 2018

**Supersedes Issue Date**

March 20, 2018

**Original Issue Date**

Not available.

### Section 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**This document has been prepared in accordance with the SDS requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200 and Canada's Hazardous Product Regulations (HPR)**

None needed according to classification criteria.

**GHS Label Elements**

**Symbol(s)**

None needed according to classification criteria.

**Signal Word**

None needed according to classification criteria

**Hazard Statement(s)**

None needed according to classification criteria.

**Precautionary Statement(s)**

**Prevention**

None needed according to classification criteria.

**Response**

None needed according to classification criteria.

**Storage**

None needed according to classification criteria.

**Disposal**

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Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Other hazards**

None known.

## Section 3 - COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS	Component Name	Percent
7732-18-5	Water	67.5
57-13-6	Urea	32.5

## Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

**Inhalation**

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Skin**

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention, if needed. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Eyes**

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.

**Ingestion**

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth.

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects**

**Acute**

No information on significant adverse effects.

**Delayed**

No information on significant adverse effects.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically and supportively.

## Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media**

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Carbon dioxide, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, water fog. Water or foam may cause frothing.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media**

Do not use high-pressure water streams.

**Special Hazards Arising from the Chemical**

Slight fire hazard. Avoid friction, static electricity and sparks.

**Hazardous Combustion Products**

Decomposition and combustion materials may be toxic. Burning may produce oxides of nitrogen, oxides of carbon, ammonia.

**Fire Fighting Measures**

Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Keep storage containers cool with water spray. Heated containers may rupture or be thrown into the air. "Empty" containers may retain residue and can be dangerous.

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## Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

A positive-pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full-body protective equipment are required for fire emergencies.

## Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Wear personal protective clothing and equipment. Avoid release to the environment.

### Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Remove all ignition sources. Do not touch or walk through spilled product. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Wear protective equipment and provide engineering controls as specified in SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION. Isolate hazard area. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Ventilate area and avoid breathing vapor or mist. A vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Contain spill away from surface water and sewers. Contain spill as a liquid for possible recovery, or sorb with compatible sorbent material and shovel with a clean tool into a sealable container for disposal. Additionally, for large spills: Water spray may reduce vapor, but may not prevent ignition in closed spaces. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for collection and later disposal.

## Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for Safe Handling

Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from heat, sparks, or flame. Where flammable mixtures may be present, equipment safe for such locations should be used. Use clean, sparkproof tools and explosion-proof equipment. When transferring product, metal containers, including trucks and tank cars, should be grounded and bonded. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Use in a well ventilated area. Avoid contact with eyes Skin clothing shoes. Do not smoke while using this product.

### Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

None needed according to classification criteria.

Keep container tightly closed when not in use and during transport. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Do not pressurize, cut, heat or weld containers. Empty product containers may contain product residue. Do not reuse empty containers. Store locked up.

### Incompatible Materials

Strong acids, bases, and oxidizers.

## Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Component Exposure Limits

Canada and ACGIH have not developed exposure limits for any of this product's components.

### ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)

There are no biological limit values for any of this product's components.

### Engineering Controls

Provide general ventilation. Where adequate general ventilation is unavailable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls.

### Individual Protection Measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment

#### Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses. Additional protection like goggles, face shields, or respirators may be needed dependent upon anticipated use and concentrations of mists or vapors. Eye wash fountain and emergency showers are recommended. Contact lens use is not recommended.

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## Respiratory Protection

Selection and use of respiratory protective equipment should be in accordance in the USA with OSHA General Industry Standard 29 CFR 1910.134; or in Canada with CSA Standard Z94.4.

## Glove Recommendations

Where skin contact is likely, wear gloves impervious to product; use of natural rubber (latex) or equivalent gloves is not recommended. To avoid prolonged or repeated contact where spills and splashes are likely, wear appropriate chemical-resistant faceshield, boots, apron, whole body suits, or other protective clothing.

## Protective Materials

Personal protective equipment should be selected based upon the conditions under which this material is used. A hazard assessment of the work area for PPE requirements should be conducted by a qualified professional pursuant to regulatory requirements. The following PPE should be considered the minimum required: Safety glasses, Gloves, and/or Lab coat or apron.

## Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Appearance</b>	Clear, colorless liquid	<b>Physical State</b>	Liquid
<b>Odor</b>	Slight ammonia odor	<b>Color</b>	clear, colorless
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	Not available	<b>pH</b>	9.8 - 10
<b>Melting Point</b>	-12 °C (10.4 °F)	<b>Boiling Point</b>	104 °C (219.2°F)
<b>Boiling Point Range</b>	Not available	<b>Freezing point</b>	Not available
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	Not available	<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	Not available
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	Not available	<b>Flash Point</b>	Not available
<b>Lower Explosive Limit</b>	Not available	<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available
<b>Upper Explosive Limit</b>	Not available	<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	Not available
<b>Vapor Density (air=1)</b>	Not available	<b>Specific Gravity (water=1)</b>	Not available
<b>Water Solubility</b>	soluble	<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>	Not available
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not available	<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	Not available
<b>Solubility (Other)</b>	Not available	<b>Density</b>	1.087 - 1.093
<b>Physical Form</b>	Liquid	<b>Molecular Weight</b>	Not available

## Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

No reactivity hazard is expected.

### Chemical Stability

Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

### Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Will not polymerize.

### Conditions to Avoid

Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

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## Incompatible Materials

Strong acids, bases, oxidizers.

## Hazardous decomposition products

Oxides of carbon, nitrogen, ammonia.

## Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on Likely Routes of Exposure

#### Inhalation

May be harmful if inhaled.

#### Skin Contact

May cause skin irritation.

#### Eye Contact

May cause eye irritation.

#### Ingestion

May be harmful if swallowed.

### Acute and Chronic Toxicity

#### Component Analysis - LD50/LC50

The components of this material have been reviewed in various sources and the following selected endpoints are published:

##### Water (7732-18-5)

Oral LD50 Rat >90 mL/kg

##### Urea (57-13-6)

Oral LD50 Rat 8471 mg/kg

### Product Toxicity Data

#### Acute Toxicity Estimate

Dermal	> 2000 mg/kg
Inhalation - Vapor	> 20 mg/L
Oral	> 2000 mg/kg

#### Immediate Effects

No information on significant adverse effects.

#### Delayed Effects

No information on significant adverse effects.

#### Irritation/Corrosivity Data

May cause irritation.

#### Respiratory Sensitization

No information available for the product.

#### Dermal Sensitization

No information available for the product.

#### Component Carcinogenicity

None of this product's components are listed by ACGIH, IARC, NTP, DFG or OSHA.

#### Germ Cell Mutagenicity

No information available for the product.

#### Tumorigenic Data

No information available for the product.

#### Reproductive Toxicity

No information available for the product.

#### Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

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No target organs identified.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure**

No target organs identified.

**Aspiration hazard**

No information available for the product.

**Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure**

No information available for the product.

**Additional Data**

No additional information is available.

## Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Component Analysis - Aquatic Toxicity**

Urea	57-13-6
Fish:	LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 16200 - 18300 mg/L
Invertebrate:	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 3910 mg/L [Static ] EPA

**Persistence and Degradability**

No information available for the product.

**Bioaccumulative Potential**

No information available for the product.

**Mobility**

No information available for the product.

## Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal Methods**

Dispose in accordance with federal, state, provincial, and local regulations. Regulations may also apply to empty containers. The responsibility for proper waste disposal lies with the owner of the waste. Contact Vulsay regarding proper recycling or disposal.

## Section 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**US DOT Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**IATA Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**IMDG Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**TDG Information:** Not regulated for transport.

International Bulk Chemical Code

This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required by the IBC Code to be identified as dangerous chemicals in bulk.

Urea	57-13-6
IBC Code:	Category Z (solution )

## Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

**Canada Regulations**

**CEPA - Priority Substances List**

None of this product's components are on the list.

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**Ozone Depleting Substances**

None of this product's components are on the list.

**Council of Ministers of the Environment - Soil Quality Guidelines**

None of this product's components are on the list.

**Council of Ministers of the Environment - Water Quality Guidelines**

None of this product's components are on the list.

**Further information**

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all information required by the CPR. D2A, D2B.

**U.S. Federal Regulations**

None of this product's components are listed under SARA Sections 302/304 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), or require an OSHA process safety plan.

**SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C) 2016 reporting categories**

**Acute Health: Yes Chronic Health: Yes Fire: No Pressure: No Reactivity: No**

**Component Analysis - Inventory**

**Water (7732-18-5)**

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2	KR - REACH CCA	CN	NZ	MX	TW	VN (Draft)
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**Urea (57-13-6)**

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2	KR - REACH CCA	CN	NZ	MX	TW	VN (Draft)
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**U.S. State Regulations**

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

Component	CAS	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA
Urea	57-13-6	No	No	Yes	No	No

**Not listed under California Proposition 65**

**Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION**

**NFPA Ratings**

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Health: 1 Fire: 0 Reactivity: 0

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

## Key / Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; ADR - European Road Transport; AU - Australia; BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand; C - Celsius; CA - Canada; CA/MA/MN/NJ/PA - California/Massachusetts/Minnesota/New Jersey/Pennsylvania\*; CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CFR - Code of Federal Regulations (US); CLP - Classification, Labelling, and Packaging; CN - China; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSD - Dangerous Substance Directive; DSL - Domestic Substances List; EC - European Commission; EEC - European Economic Community; EIN - European Inventory of (Existing Commercial Chemical Substances); EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances; ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substance Inventory; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; EU - European Union; F - Fahrenheit; F - Background (for Venezuela Biological Exposure Indices); IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IDL - Ingredient Disclosure List; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; ISHL - Japan Industrial Safety and Health Law; IUCLID - International Uniform Chemical Information Database; JP - Japan; Kow - Octanol/water partition coefficient; KR KECI Annex 1 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL); KR KECI Annex 2 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL) , KR - Korea; LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/ Lethal Concentration; LEL - Lower Explosive Limit; LLV - Level Limit Value; LOLI - List Of Lists™ - ChemADVISOR's Regulatory Database; MAK - Maximum Concentration Value in the Workplace; MEL - Maximum Exposure Limits; MX - Mexico; Ne - Non-specific; NFPA - National Fire Protection Agency; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; NJTSR - New Jersey Trade Secret Registry; Nq - Non-quantitative; NSL - Non-Domestic Substance List (Canada); NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZ - New Zealand; OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration; PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit; PH - Philippines; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and restriction of Chemicals; RID - European Rail Transport; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; Sc - Semi-quantitative; STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit; TCCA - Korea Toxic Chemicals Control Act; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TLV - Threshold Limit Value; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act; TW - Taiwan; TWA - Time Weighted Average; UEL - Upper Explosive Limit; UN/NA - United Nations /North American; US - United States; VLE - Exposure Limit Value (Mexico); VN (Draft) - Vietnam (Draft); WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada).

## Other Information

### Disclaimer:

User assumes all risks incident to the use of this product. To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, Vulsay assumes no liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. No representations or warranties, either expressed or implied, of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose or of any other nature are made hereunder with respect to the information or the product to which the information refers. The data contained on this sheet apply to the product as supplied to the user.